# KIPP TECH VALLEY CHARTER SCHOOL

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To The Board of Trustees of KIPP Tech Valley Charter School Albany, New York

#### **Independent Auditors' Report**

We have audited the accompanying statements of financial position of KIPP Tech Valley Charter School (a not-for-profit organization) as of June 30, 2009 and 2008, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the School's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of KIPP Tech Valley Charter School as of June 30, 2009 and 2008, and changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 29, 2009, on our consideration of KIPP Tech Valley Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audits.

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements of KIPP Tech Valley Charter School taken as a whole. The supplemental information included in the accompanying Schedule I is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Teal Becker & Chiaramonte P. P.C.

Albany, New York October 29, 2009

# KIPP TECH VALLEY CHARTER SCHOOL STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2009 AND 2008

#### **ASSETS**

		<u>2009</u>		<u>2008</u>
Current Assets				
Cash	\$	4,852	\$	-
Due from school districts, net		236,868		246,792
State and federal aid receivable		222,266		66,076
Prepaid expenses		4,060		9,767
Total Current Assets		468,046		322,635
Plant, Equipment and Textbooks				
Equipment		247,750		239,520
Leasehold improvements		139,386		22,465
Textbooks		51,597		51,597
Total		438,733	•	313,582
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization		(208,067)		(123,536)
Net Plant, Equipment and Textbooks		230,666		190,046
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	698,712	\$	512,681
LIABILITIES AND NET A	SSETS			
Current Liabilities				
	\$	256 740	\$	42E 242
Accounts payable Accrued expenses	Ф	356,748 90,212	Ф	435,243 68,359
Bank overdrafts		90,212		3,676
Note payable		200,000		95,000
Total Current Liabilities	****	646,960		602,278
Total Outront Elabilities	-	040,000		002,210
Net Assets		51,752		(89,597)
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	698,712	\$	512,681

# KIPP TECH VALLEY CHARTER SCHOOL STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2009 AND 2008

	2009	2008
Revenue		
Public School Districts		
Resident student enrollment	\$ 3,234,073	\$ 2,299,359
Students with disabilities	90,548	68,563
Grants		
Federal	257,383	62,121
State	-	3,955
Other	-	10,000
Other	27,338	4,466
Total Revenue	3,609,342	2,448,464
Expenses Program Services Regular education Special education Other programs Supporting Services Management and general Total Expenses	2,215,259 98,094 495,936 658,704 3,467,993	1,665,928 126,894 454,113 581,813 2,828,748
Change in Unrestricted Net Assets	141,349	(380,284)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	(89,597)	290,687
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 51,752	\$ (89,597)

# KIPP TECH VALLEY CHARTER SCHOOL STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2009 AND 2008

		2009		<u>2008</u>
Cash Flows From Operating Activities				
Change in net assets	\$	141,349	\$	(380,284)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash	•	,	*	(,,
provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization expense		84,531		61,761
Bad debt expense		64,061		12,679
(Increase) decrease in assets:		•		•
Due from school districts		(54,137)		(138,719)
State and federal aid receivable		(156,190)		54,473
Prepaid expenses		5,707		1,405
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:				•
Accounts payable		(195,416)		324,841
Accrued expenses		21,853		9,198
Bank overdrafts		(3,676)		3,676
Net Cash Used By Operating Activities		(91,918)		(50,970)
Cash Flows From Investing Activities				
Expenditures for plant, equipment and textbooks		(8,230)		(48,782)
Cash Flows From Financing Activities				
Proceeds from note payable		200,000		380,000
, ,		•		•
Repayment of note payable		(95,000)		(290,721)
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	-	105,000		89,279
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash		4,852		(10,473)
Cash, Beginning of Period		-		10,473
Cash, End of Period	\$	4,852	\$	<del>-</del>
Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flows Information:				
Cash paid for interest	\$	984	\$	1,716
Casif paid for interest	φ	304_	φ	1,710
Supplemental Schedules of Noncash Investing and				
Financing Activities:				
Purchase of plant, equipment and textbooks	\$	125,151	\$	48,782
Less: accounts payable	Ψ	116,921	Ψ	-
1000. Goodino payablo		110,021		
Expenditures for plant, equipment and textbooks	\$	8,230	\$	48,782
1		-,		1

## 1. ORGANIZATION, GOVERNANCE AND OPERATIONS

#### Organization

The KIPP Tech Valley Charter School ("the School") was organized in 2004 to operate a charter school pursuant to Article 56 of the New York State Education Law and in accordance with related charter agreements with the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York ("State University"). The State University granted a provisional charter, valid for a term of five years, to the School in 2004.

During 2008-2009 the School's educational operations serving principally Albany, NY and surrounding areas had an annualized full time enrollment of 288 students in grades 5 through 8. In accordance with the School's charter, the 8th grade was added for the 2009 academic year.

#### Governance and Operations

The School is governed by Board of Trustees in accordance with the School's by-laws. The School is a member of Knowledge is Power Program (KIPP) a network of nationally recognized private sector schools through a trademark license agreement with the KIPP Foundation. KIPP provides support and member services to the School to assist the School in fulfilling its mission of preparing all students for future opportunities.

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of Accounting

The School prepares its financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting and, accordingly, reflects all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities, and recognizes revenue when earned and expenses when incurred.

#### Basis of Presentation

The financial statement presentation follows the recommendations of generally accepted accounting principles. In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, information regarding financial position and activities are reported according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted. There were no permanently restricted net assets for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

#### **Contributions**

Contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted or permanently restricted support depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor imposed restrictions.

The School reports grants of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with stipulations that limit their use. When a restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Statement of Activities as Net Assets Released from Restrictions.

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Contributions

The School reports restricted grants as unrestricted support whenever the restrictions are met in the same year the grants are received.

#### Cash

For the purposes of reporting its cash flows, the School considers all unrestricted highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. The School also follows the policy of maintaining its cash balances with high quality financial institutions.

#### Revenue Recognition

A substantial portion of the School's revenue and related receivables is derived from its arrangement with the Albany City School District, which reimburses the School based on per capita enrollment. These revenues are recognized ratably over the related school year during which they are earned.

Revenue from other governmental sources generally represents entitlements and is recognized as earned as allowable expenditures are incurred.

#### **Bad Debts**

An allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided in amounts considered to be appropriate, based primarily upon the School's past credit loss experience and an evaluation of potential losses in the receivables outstanding. The allowance for uncollectible accounts was \$45,000 and \$0, at June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

Bad debt expense was \$64,061 and \$12,679 for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

#### Plant, Equipment, Textbooks, Depreciation and Amortization

Equipment and textbooks are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is provided for in amounts sufficient to relate the cost of depreciable assets to operations using the straight-line method over the assets estimated useful lives. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the life of the operating lease for the educational facilities. The following are the estimated useful lives used for depreciation and amortization:

	<u>Years</u>
Equipment	3-5
Textbooks	3
Leasehold improvements	7

Depreciation and amortization expense was \$84,531 and \$61,761 for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Plant, Equipment, Textbooks and Depreciation

Maintenance and repairs are charged to operations when incurred. When property, plant and equipment is sold or otherwise disposed of, the asset account and related accumulated depreciation accounts are relieved and any gain or loss is included in operations.

#### Income Taxes

The School is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and the School is also exempt from state income tax.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Allocation of Expenses

Directly identifiable expenses are charged to program and supporting services. Expenses related to more than one function are charged to program and supporting services using specific allocation methods. Management and general expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of the School.

#### Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Generally accepted accounting principles require disclosure of an estimate of fair value of certain financial instruments. The School's significant financial instruments are cash, accounts receivables and liabilities and approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments. The carrying amount of the note payable approximates fair value due to the interest rates currently available to the School for notes payable with similar terms and maturity.

#### **Public Relations**

The School records public relations cost as expenses when they are incurred. Public relations expense was \$11,464 and \$2,184 for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

#### Subsequent Events

The School has evaluated subsequent events through October 29, 2009, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. All subsequent events requiring recognition as of June 30, 2009, have been incorporated into these financial statements.

#### 3. NOTE PAYABLE

Dill Oli 5 III II II and demand	2009	<u>2008</u>
Brighter Choice Foundation, unsecured, payable upon demand. Interest rate 6.25%.	\$ -	\$95,000
Brighter Choice Foundation, unsecured, payable upon demand. Interest rate 4.25%.	200,000	
Total Note Payable	<u>\$200,000</u>	\$95,000

#### 4. GRANTS

Grant support and revenue represents the portion of the grants utilized for operations and to acquire equipment and textbooks. The School depends on grants for a portion of its support.

		<u>2009</u>		<u>2008</u>
	R	Grant eceipts cpended	Re	Grant eceipts <u>pended</u>
Passed Through New York State Department of Education				
Entitlement Grants – U.S. Department of Education	\$	157,504	\$	_
Child Nutrition – U.S. Department of Agriculture		99,879		66,076
Private Foundation Grants				10,000
Total Grant Support and Revenue	\$	257,383	\$	76,076

#### 5. OPERATING LEASE

The School has entered into a lease agreement for the lease of educational facilities under an operating lease that expires on June 30, 2012. Monthly lease payments are \$37,500. In the event that any portion of the premises is leased to a co-tenant, the School shall only be responsible for paying its rent on a pro rata basis, based upon the School's occupied square footage. For the year ended June 30, 2009, 100% of the facility was leased by the School.

The School leases office equipment under non-cancelable operating leases that expire in 2010 and 2011. Monthly lease payments are \$2,066.

Rent expense was \$470,762 and \$443,939 for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008. The minimum annual lease payments are as follows:

2010	\$ 474,787
2011	470,760
2012	459.060

## 6. PLANT, EQUIPMENT AND TEXTBOOKS

The details of property, equipment and textbooks and accumulated depreciation for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008 are as follows:

	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>
Equipment	\$ 247,750	\$ 239,520
Textbooks	51,597	51,597
Leasehold improvements	 139,386	<u>22,465</u>
Total Property, Equipment and Textbooks	438,733	313,582
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	 (208,067)	(123,536)
Net Property, Equipment and Textbooks	\$ 230,666	<u>\$ 190,046</u>

#### 7. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN

The School has a 403(b) tax-deferred annuity retirement plan, which is funded by contributions from both the School and its employees. The related expense for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008 was \$23,919 and \$22,225, respectively.



# KIPP TECH VALLEY CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2009 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008)

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							Z	Management				
		Regular	0,	Special		Other		and		2009		2008
	Щ	Education	ш	Education	₫	Programs		General		<u>Totals</u>		Totals
Functional Expenses												
Personnel service	↔	1,238,518	s	54,000	↔	ı	↔	252,542	69	1,545,060	↔	1,230,070
Fringe benefits		251,419		10,962		1		51,266		313,647		239,896
Staff development		1,299		•		ı		701		2,000		10,476
Travel		ı		•		ı		7,238		7,238		4,166
Telephone		ı		1		1		27,458		27,458		20,878
Instructional supplies		56,545		2,458		3,549		•		62,552		51,699
Field trips		ı		ı		115,598		1		115,598		79,118
Food program		ı		1		161,576		1		161,576		128,448
Legal		1		,		B		4,398		4,398		2,565
Accounting		F		ı		ı		21,454		21,454		27,040
Consultants		11,140		1		ł		32,529		43,669		54,258
Board expenses		ı		•		ı		712		712		1,233
Office supplies and materials		,		ı		ı		41,113		41,113		22,501
Depreciation and amortization		70,829		3,375		4,297		6,030		84,531		61,761
Utilities		57,682		2,749		3,499		4,911		68,841		62,564
Lease												
Facilities		377,055		17,970		22,875		32,100		450,000		425,311
Equipment		10,381		1		ļ		10,381		20,762		18,628
Repairs and maintenance		94,143		4,487		5,711		12,962		117,303		91,339
Transportation		1				177,645		ı		177,645		208,809
Insurance		19,548		932		1,186		8,320		29,986		26,154
Interest		ı		1		ı		984		984		1,716
Fundraising		1		ı		1		5,311		5,311		ı
Miscellaneous equipment		1		•		1		1,137		1,137		4,639
Recruitment		ı		ı		1		4,840		4,840		5,522
Student services		26,700		1,161		Į		•		27,861		18,045
Public relations		ı		ı		Į		11,464		11,464		2,184
Bad debts		1		1		1		64,061		64,061		12,679
Fees and licensing		1		•		1		56,792		56,792		17,049
Total Functional Expenses	ક્ક	2,215,259	မာ	98,094	\$	495,936	s	658,704	s	3,467,993	S	2,828,748