

Financial Statements and Report of  
Independent Certified Public  
Accountants

**Icahn Charter School 2**

June 30, 2025 and 2024

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**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

To the Board of Directors of  
Icahn Charter School 2

**Report on the financial statements****Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Icahn Charter School 2 (the "Charter School"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Charter School as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audits of the financial statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Charter School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

**Responsibilities of management for the financial statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Charter School's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

**Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Charter School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Other reporting required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 3, 2025 on our consideration of the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Grant Thornton LLP*

Edison, New Jersey  
November 3, 2025

Icahn Charter School 2

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Years ended June 30,

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,126,679	\$ 1,874,234
Restricted cash	75,000	75,000
Grants and contracts receivable	49,517	28,528
Due from school districts	25,874	29,845
Contribution receivable - contributed space	100,950	706,645
Prepaid expenses	1,458	8,370
Contributions and other receivables	4,920	33,088
Other assets	-	8,978
Capital assets, net	<u>265,024</u>	<u>264,108</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,649,422</u>	<u>\$ 3,028,794</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>		
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 255,543	\$ 254,996
Accrued payroll and benefits	1,113,873	1,053,116
Due to school districts	16,091	12,709
Deferred revenue	-	1,228
Finance lease liability	<u>22,612</u>	<u>34,757</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,408,119</u>	<u>1,356,806</u>
<b>Contingencies</b>		
<b>Net assets</b>		
Without donor restrictions	1,140,353	965,343
With donor restrictions	<u>100,950</u>	<u>706,645</u>
Total net assets	<u>1,241,303</u>	<u>1,671,988</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 2,649,422</u>	<u>\$ 3,028,794</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Icahn Charter School 2

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

Years ended June 30,

	2025			2024		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
<b>Revenues, gains and other support</b>						
Public school district:						
Resident student enrollment	\$ 6,352,097	\$ -	\$ 6,352,097	\$ 6,219,585	\$ -	\$ 6,219,585
Grants and contracts:						
State and local	27,325	-	27,325	26,302	-	26,302
Federal - Title and IDEA	204,491	-	204,491	175,066	-	175,066
Federal - other	190,916	-	190,916	230,153	-	230,153
Other grants	17,280	-	17,280	58,795	-	58,795
Net assets released from restrictions	605,695	(605,695)	-	605,695	(605,695)	-
<b>Total revenues, gains and other support</b>	<b>7,397,804</b>	<b>(605,695)</b>	<b>6,792,109</b>	<b>7,315,595</b>	<b>(605,695)</b>	<b>6,709,901</b>
<b>Expenses</b>						
Program services:						
Regular education	5,998,726	-	5,998,726	6,144,289	-	6,144,289
Special education	200,843	-	200,843	224,882	-	224,882
<b>Total program services</b>	<b>6,199,569</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,199,569</b>	<b>6,369,171</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,369,171</b>
Supporting services:						
Management and general	1,118,660	-	1,118,660	1,083,526	-	1,083,526
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b>7,318,229</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,318,229</b>	<b>7,452,697</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,452,697</b>
Surplus (deficit) from school operations	79,575	(605,695)	(526,120)	(137,102)	(605,695)	(742,797)
<b>Other revenue</b>						
Contribution revenue	86	-	86	42,788	-	42,788
Other income	95,348	-	95,348	96,571	-	96,571
<b>Total other revenue</b>	<b>95,435</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>95,435</b>	<b>139,359</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>139,359</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>	<b>175,010</b>	<b>(605,695)</b>	<b>(430,685)</b>	<b>2,257</b>	<b>(605,695)</b>	<b>(603,438)</b>
<b>Net assets, beginning of year</b>	<b>965,343</b>	<b>706,645</b>	<b>1,671,988</b>	<b>963,086</b>	<b>1,312,340</b>	<b>2,275,426</b>
<b>Net assets, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 1,140,353</b>	<b>\$ 100,950</b>	<b>\$ 1,241,303</b>	<b>\$ 965,343</b>	<b>\$ 706,645</b>	<b>\$ 1,671,988</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Icahn Charter School 2

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year ended June 30, 2025

	Program Services			Management and General	Total
	Regular Education	Special Education	Total		
<b>Personnel service costs</b>					
Administrative staff personnel	\$ 389,211	\$ -	\$ 389,211	\$ 387,709	\$ 776,921
Instructional personnel	3,045,386	75,097	3,120,483	-	3,120,483
Non-instructional personnel	-	-	-	337,388	337,388
<b>Total personnel service costs</b>	<b>3,434,597</b>	<b>75,097</b>	<b>3,509,694</b>	<b>725,098</b>	<b>4,234,792</b>
Fringe benefits and payroll taxes	619,871	6,331	626,203	99,561	725,764
Retirement	58,938	3,755	62,693	36,097	98,790
Legal	2,256	-	2,256	365	2,621
Accounting/audit services	28,441	3,242	31,684	5,125	36,809
Other purchasing/professional consulting	41,966	-	41,966	2,120	44,086
Building and land rent/lease	468,005	53,353	521,358	84,337	605,695
Repairs and maintenance	126,479	8,554	135,034	21,844	156,877
Insurance	79,252	-	79,252	12,820	92,073
Utilities	151,096	17,225	168,321	27,228	195,549
Supplies/material	153,536	13,522	167,058	-	167,058
Equipment/furnishings	320	-	320	19	339
Staff development	331,592	-	331,592	-	331,592
Marketing/recruitment	8,550	-	8,550	1,383	9,933
Technology	187,192	1,691	188,883	30,555	219,438
Telephone	12,439	1,418	13,857	2,242	16,098
Student services	123,623	-	123,623	-	123,623
Office expense	5,093	470	5,563	32,740	38,303
Depreciation	142,321	16,184	158,504	25,640	184,145
Other	23,158	-	23,158	11,487	34,645
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 5,998,726</b>	<b>\$ 200,843</b>	<b>\$ 6,199,569</b>	<b>\$ 1,118,660</b>	<b>\$ 7,318,229</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

Icahn Charter School 2

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year ended June 30, 2024

	Program Services			Management and General	Total
	Regular Education	Special Education	Total		
<b>Personnel service costs</b>					
Administrative staff personnel	\$ 365,501	\$ -	\$ 365,501	\$ 378,992	\$ 744,493
Instructional personnel	2,872,492	87,250	2,959,742	-	2,959,742
Non-instructional personnel	-	-	-	321,990	321,990
<b>Total personnel service costs</b>	<b>3,237,994</b>	<b>87,250</b>	<b>3,325,244</b>	<b>700,982</b>	<b>4,026,226</b>
Fringe benefits and payroll taxes	569,981	7,345	577,326	98,698	676,024
Retirement	64,410	4,362	68,772	34,852	103,624
Legal	2,605	-	2,605	398	3,003
Accounting/audit services	28,545	3,236	31,781	4,855	36,637
Other purchasing/professional consulting	65,872	-	65,872	1,460	67,332
Building and land rent/lease	471,921	53,501	525,422	80,273	605,695
Repairs and maintenance	161,887	7,537	169,424	25,884	195,308
Insurance	66,450	-	66,450	10,152	76,603
Utilities	137,072	15,540	152,612	23,316	175,927
Supplies/material	272,381	25,655	298,035	-	298,035
Equipment/furnishings	-	-	-	1,799	1,799
Staff development	338,103	-	338,103	-	338,103
Marketing/recruitment	17,978	-	17,978	2,747	20,724
Technology	205,998	1,696	207,694	31,731	239,425
Telephone	13,422	1,522	14,944	2,283	17,227
Student services	306,734	-	306,734	-	306,734
Office expense	5,278	500	5,778	26,583	32,361
Depreciation	148,005	16,738	164,743	25,169	189,912
Other	29,652	-	29,652	12,344	41,997
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 6,144,289</b>	<b>\$ 224,882</b>	<b>\$ 6,369,171</b>	<b>\$ 1,083,526</b>	<b>\$ 7,452,697</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

Icahn Charter School 2

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Years ended June 30,

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Cash receipts from:		
Public school district	\$ 6,350,869	\$ 6,219,585
Grants and contracts	1,056,856	1,503,314
Other	95,434	96,571
Cash payments for:		
Vendors	(2,054,919)	(2,417,009)
Employee salaries and benefits	(4,998,589)	(4,784,884)
	<u>449,651</u>	<u>617,577</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>		
Purchase of furniture, fixtures and equipment	(185,061)	(124,011)
<b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>		
Finance lease payments	(12,145)	(11,611)
	<u>252,445</u>	<u>481,955</u>
<b>NET INCREASE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH</b>	<u>252,445</u>	<u>481,955</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of year</b>	<u>1,949,234</u>	<u>1,467,279</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year</b>	<u><u>\$ 2,201,679</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,949,234</u></u>
<b>Reconciliation of change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ (430,685)	\$ (603,438)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	184,145	189,912
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Grants and contracts receivable	(20,989)	358,873
Due from school districts	3,971	(10,328)
Contribution receivable - contributed space	605,695	605,695
Prepaid expenses	6,912	1,040
Contributions and other receivables	28,168	15,971
Other assets	8,978	(5,133)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	548	39,641
Accrued payroll and benefits	60,757	20,990
Due to school districts	3,382	4,354
Deferred revenue	(1,228)	-
	<u>\$ 449,651</u>	<u>\$ 617,577</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Icahn Charter School 2**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2025 and 2024**

**NOTE A - NATURE OF OPERATIONS**

The Icahn Charter School 2 (the "Charter School") is an educational corporation formed to operate a charter school located in the City of New York, County of the Bronx. On September 12, 2006, the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York, for and on behalf of the State Education Department, granted a provisional charter valid for a term of five years, incorporating the Charter School. The charter was last renewed in 2021 for a term up through and including July 31, 2026. The School is currently working on the Charter renewal.

The central mission of the Charter School, using the Core Knowledge curriculum developed by E. D. Hirsch, is to provide students with a rigorous academic program offered in an extended day/year setting. Students are expected to graduate armed with the skills and knowledge to participate successfully in the most rigorous academic environments and have a sense of personal and community responsibility. The Charter School is coeducational and nonsectarian and commenced instruction on September 10, 2007.

The Charter School is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") and is classified as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3).

**NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***Basis of Presentation***

The Charter School's policy is to prepare its financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") using the accrual basis of accounting. Consequently, certain revenue and related assets are recognized when pledged or earned and certain expenses are recognized when the obligation is incurred.

***Net Asset Classification***

The Charter School reports information regarding their financial position and changes in net assets according to the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions, as follows:

Net Assets without Donor Restriction

Represent net assets which are not restricted by donors. Net assets without donor restrictions are net assets of the Charter School that are fully available, at the discretion of the Board of Directors and management, for the Charter School to utilize in any of its programs or supporting services.

Net Assets with Donor Restriction

Represent net assets which are subject to donor-imposed restrictions whose use is restricted by time and/or purpose. The Charter School's net assets with donor restrictions are all subject to donor-imposed restrictions that require the Charter School to use or expend the gifts as specified, based on purpose or passage of time.

Net assets with donor restrictions may also include amounts with donor stipulations that the corpus of the gifts be maintained in perpetuity, but allows for the expenditure of net investment income and gains earned on the corpus for either specified or unspecified purposes. The Charter School did not have any such amounts as of June 30, 2025 or 2024.

**Icahn Charter School 2**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED**

**June 30, 2025 and 2024**

***Revenue***

Revenue is recorded on the accrual basis of accounting. The Charter School derives its revenue primarily from state and local capitation from the public school districts based on student enrollment, contributions and grants.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by explicit donor-imposed restrictions. Public school district revenues (state and local capitation) received from the New York City Department of Education Office of Charter Schools are recognized over the period earned. Revenue from grants and contracts is recognized as the related expenses are incurred, or services performed, in accordance with the terms of the respective grant or contract agreement. Amounts received in advance are reported as deferred revenue.

The Charter School records contributions of cash and other assets when an unconditional promise to give such assets is received from a donor. Contributions are recorded at the fair market value of the assets received and are classified as either with or without donor restrictions, depending on whether the donor has imposed a restriction on the use of such assets.

The Charter School reports gifts of cash or other assets within net assets with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. Contributions not expected to be received within one year are recognized as support with donor restrictions and are discounted using a credit adjusted discount rate assigned in the year the pledge originates. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same fiscal year are reported as revenues without donor restrictions.

The Charter School follows guidance requiring evaluation of whether a transfer of assets is: (1) an exchange transaction in which a resource provider is receiving commensurate value in return for the resources transferred; or (2) a contribution. If the transfer of assets is determined to be a contribution, the Charter School evaluates whether the contribution is conditional based upon whether the agreement includes both (1) one or more barriers that must be overcome before the Charter School is entitled to the assets transferred and promised and (2) a right of return of assets transferred or a right of release of a promisor's obligation to transfer assets.

***Receivables***

Receivables contain some level of uncertainty surrounding timing and amount of collection. As such, the carrying value of the related receivables is reduced by an appropriate allowance for expected credit losses. The Charter School determines its allowance by considering a number of factors, including the length of time receivables are past due, the Charter School's previous loss history, the donor's current ability to pay its obligation, and the condition of the general economy and the industry as a whole. Receivables outstanding longer than the payment terms are considered past due. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there was no allowance for expected credit losses. Grants and contracts receivable and contributions and other receivables as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 are expected to be collected within one year.

The Charter School writes off receivables when they are deemed to be uncollectible, and payments subsequently received on such receivables are recorded as income in the period received.

Icahn Charter School 2

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2025 and 2024

**Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash**

Cash and cash equivalents are recorded at fair value, and are comprised of highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less at the time of purchase. Furthermore, a reserve fund of \$75,000 to cover debts in the event of the Charter School's dissolution is included as restricted cash within the accompanying statements of financial position.

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

Certain financial instruments potentially subject the Charter School to concentration of credit risk. These financial instruments consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents. The Charter School maintains its cash in various bank accounts, which may exceed federally insured limits at times. The Charter School has not experienced, nor does it anticipate, any losses with respect to these bank accounts.

**Capital Assets**

Furniture, fixtures, equipment, library, software, and textbooks are stated at cost net of depreciation, or fair value at date of contribution, if donated. The Charter School capitalizes all property and equipment with a cost of at least \$1,000 and an estimated useful life of more than one year. Depreciation of furniture, fixtures, equipment, library, software and textbooks is computed in the month in which the assets are acquired, utilizing the straight-line basis, over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

	<u>Useful Lives</u>
Furniture and fixtures	3 years
Equipment	3-5 years
Library, software and textbooks	3 years

**Classification of Expenses**

Expenses attributable to more than one program or supporting service are allocated based on relevant drivers such as the full-time student equivalent calculations utilized by the School.

**Taxes**

The Charter School follows guidance that clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return, including issues relating to financial statement recognition and measurement. This guidance provides that the tax effects from an uncertain tax position can only be recognized in the financial statements if the position is "more-likely-than-not" to be sustained if the position were to be challenged by a taxing authority. The assessment of the tax position is based solely on the technical merits of the position, without regard to the likelihood that the tax position may be challenged.

The Charter School is exempt from federal income tax under IRC section 501(c)(3), though it is subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purpose, unless that income is otherwise excluded by the Code. The Charter School has processes presently in place to ensure the maintenance of its tax-exempt status; to identify and report unrelated business income; to determine its filing and tax obligations in jurisdictions for which it has nexus; and to identify and evaluate other matters that may be considered tax positions. The Charter School has determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. In addition, the Charter School has not recorded a provision for income taxes as it has no material tax liability from unrelated business income activities.

Icahn Charter School 2

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2025 and 2024

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Leases**

The Charter School determines if an arrangement is a lease or contains a lease at inception of a contract. A contract is determined to be or contain a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of identified property, plant, or equipment (an identified asset) in exchange for consideration.

The Charter School analyzes each lease agreement to determine whether it should be classified as a finance lease or an operating lease. ROU assets and lease liabilities are recognized at the commencement date of the lease based on the estimated present value of lease payments over the lease term. As most of the Charter School's leases do not provide an implicit interest rate, the Charter School uses the estimated risk-free rate that is comparable with the lease term in effect at the commencement date of the respective lease agreement in determining the present value of lease payments. ROU assets and lease liabilities for operating and finance leases are included in the statements of financial position and presented separately based on the classification of the underlying lease arrangement. The Charter School elected the short-term lease practical expedient, and accordingly, does not record ROU lease assets or lease liabilities with terms less than 12 months, and also elected the practical expedient eliminating the need to separately assess lease and non-lease components. In addition, the Charter School utilizes the portfolio approach to group leases with similar characteristics.

The portion of payments on operating lease liabilities related to interest, along with the amortization of the related ROU, is recognized as rent expense. This rent expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. The portion of payments on finance lease liabilities related to interest is recognized as interest expense. The amortization of the ROU assets under finance leases is recognized as part of depreciation expense.

**NOTE C - CAPITAL ASSETS, NET**

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, capital assets consisted of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Library, software and textbooks	\$ 211,483	\$ 211,483
Equipment	1,942,598	1,766,724
Furniture and fixtures	<u>116,012</u>	<u>106,826</u>
	2,270,093	2,085,033
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>(2,005,069)</u>	<u>(1,820,925)</u>
	<u>\$ 265,024</u>	<u>\$ 264,108</u>

Included in equipment as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 are assets acquired under finance leases at a cost of approximately \$60,000 with accumulated depreciation of approximately \$37,000 and \$25,000, respectively.

**Icahn Charter School 2**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED**

**June 30, 2025 and 2024**

Depreciation expense totaled approximately \$184,000 and \$190,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

**NOTE D - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Legal services are provided by the Inwood Opportunity LLC (the "Company"), a foundation for which Carl C. Icahn serves as a trustee, at no cost to the Charter School. These amounts have not been reflected as in-kind contributions in the accompanying financial statements, as neither the Charter School nor the Company has a readily measurable or objective basis for determining such amounts.

Certain expenses are shared amongst the seven Icahn Charter Schools (affiliated entities) and amounts may also be received on behalf of another Icahn Charter School. Shared expenses primarily related to prorated salaries, based on student enrollment, for administrators at Icahn Charter School 1 who serve in a management capacity at the Charter School. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, accounts payable and accrued expenses included approximately \$55,000 and \$49,000, respectively, and other receivables included approximately \$4,000 and \$16,000, respectively, pertaining to these related party transactions.

**NOTE E - CONTRIBUTION RECEIVABLE - CONTRIBUTED SPACE**

During fiscal 2012, the Charter School entered into a lease for space located in the Bronx, New York that is owned by the New York City Department of Education ("DOE"). This lease expired in September 2025 and under the terms of the lease the Charter School is required to pay \$1 per annum. Additionally, the Charter School is required to pay a \$0.25 per square foot annual contribution to a reserve fund to be used for maintenance or improvements to the Charter School. Upon execution of the lease agreement during fiscal 2012, the Charter School recorded approximately \$8,581,000 as a contribution receivable - contributed space, and recognized contribution revenue with donor restrictions, which represents the imputed fair value of the space under the lease. The receivable is amortized to rent expense, and the related net assets with donor restrictions are released from restrictions, over the term of the lease. The Charter School is currently negotiating a renewal of the lease.

**NOTE F - CONTRIBUTED SERVICES**

The Charter School utilizes certain transportation and food services provided by the New York City public school system at no cost. The Charter School is unable to determine the fair value for these services, and as such, this is not reflected on the accompanying financial statements.

**NOTE G - CONCENTRATION OF REVENUES**

The Charter School receives a majority of its revenues from the New York State Education Department through the New York City Department of Education Office of Charter Schools. The DOE provides general operating support to the Charter School based upon the location and the number of students enrolled. Operating support provided to the Charter School by the DOE totaled approximately \$6,352,000 and \$6,220,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The Charter School is dependent upon this level of funding in order to continue its operations.

**Icahn Charter School 2**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED**  
**June 30, 2025 and 2024**

**NOTE H - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS**

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following:

	2025	2024
Restricted as to purpose		
School building	\$ 100,950	\$ 706,645

During the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses the satisfying purpose, or by meeting the time restrictions as follows:

	2025	2024
School building	\$ 605,695	\$ 605,695

**NOTE I - LEASES**

The Charter School assesses contracts at inception to determine if an arrangement includes a lease, which conveys the Charter School's right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

The Charter School has entered into agreements for computer hardware and software, furniture, and equipment under finance leases. Monthly payments on these leases range from \$280 to \$600 with remaining terms of 21 months as of June 30, 2025. The Charter School had outstanding balances on finance leases totaling \$22,612 and \$34,757 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The Charter School uses the discount rate implicit in the lease in calculating the ROU lease liability value for finance leases.

The ROU assets and accumulated amortization, lease cost, and other required information, for the year ended June 30, 2025 are:

ROU assets and accumulated amortization:

	Finance
ROU assets	\$ 60,168
Accumulated amortization	(37,556)
ROU assets, net	\$ 22,612
Lease costs	
Finance lease cost	
Amortization of finance lease ROU asset	\$ 12,145
Interest expense on lease liabilities	944
Total lease cost	\$ 13,089

**Icahn Charter School 2**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED**  
**June 30, 2025 and 2024**

Other information:

Weighted-average remaining lease term Finance leases	1.75 years
Weighted-average discount rate Finance leases	4.50%

The ROU assets and accumulated amortization, lease cost, and other required information, for the year ended June 30, 2024 are:

ROU assets and accumulated amortization:

	Finance
ROU assets	\$ 60,168
Accumulated amortization	(25,411)
ROU assets, net	\$ 34,757
Lease costs	
Finance lease cost	
Amortization of finance lease ROU asset	\$ 11,612
Interest expense on lease liabilities	2,260
Total lease cost	\$ 13,872

Other information:

Weighted-average remaining lease term Finance leases	2.75 years
Weighted-average discount rate Finance leases	4.50%

Future annual lease payments due under the lease noted above are as follows for years subsequent to June 30, 2025:

Fiscal Year Ending:	Finance
2026	\$ 13,461
2027	10,095
Total minimum lease payments	23,556
Less: amounts representing interest	(944)
	\$ 22,612

Icahn Charter School 2

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2025 and 2024

**NOTE J - PENSION PLAN**

The Charter School has a defined contribution plan (the "Plan"), administered by T Rowe Price, for all full-time personnel. Contributions by the Charter School to the Plan totaled approximately \$99,000 and \$104,000 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

**NOTE K - CONTINGENCIES**

***Government Agency Audits***

The Charter School participates in a number of federal and state programs. These programs require that the Charter School comply with certain requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and agreements applicable to the programs in which it participates. All funds expended in connection with government grants and contracts are subject to audit by government agencies. While the ultimate liability, if any, from such audits of government contracts by government agencies is presently not determinable, it should not, in the opinion of management, have a material effect on the Charter School's financial position or change in net assets. Accordingly, no provision for any such liability that may result has been made in the accompanying financial statements.

***Litigation***

The Charter School may be involved in various legal actions from time to time arising in the normal course of business. In the opinion of management, there are no matters outstanding that would have a material adverse effect on the financial statements of the Charter School.

**NOTE L - LIQUIDITY**

The Charter School regularly monitors liquidity to meet its operating expenses and other contractual commitments. Strong emphasis on budget and treasury management is undertaken in an effort to anticipate organizational needs during both the short-term and long-term. For the purpose of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, the Charter School considers all expenditures related to its ongoing activities of teaching its public school students to be general operating expenditures.

The following financial assets could be readily made available within one year of the statement of financial position date to meet general operating expenditures as of June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,126,679	\$ 1,874,234
Grants and contracts receivable	49,517	28,528
Due from school districts	25,874	29,845
Contributions and other receivables	<u>4,920</u>	<u>33,088</u>
Total financial assets available within one year	<u>\$ 2,206,990</u>	<u>\$ 1,965,695</u>

The School maintained a net assets with donor restrictions balance of approximately \$101,000 and \$707,000 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The amounts that are restricted are not excluded from the above calculation of available assets to meet general operating expenses as the entire restricted amounts relate to the use of a building for stipulated purposes, and the satisfaction of such restriction is not dependent on the future outlay of financial assets.

**Icahn Charter School 2**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED**

**June 30, 2025 and 2024**

**NOTE M - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The Charter School evaluated its June 30, 2025 financial statements for subsequent events through November 3, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. The Charter School is not aware of any subsequent events which would require recognition or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements.

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## **REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Directors of  
Icahn Charter School 2

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of Icahn Charter School 2 (the "Charter School"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2025, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 3, 2025.

### **Report on internal control over financial reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Charter School's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

### **Report on compliance and other matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant

agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Charter School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Grant Thornton LLP*

Edison, New Jersey  
November 3, 2025